



Case Studies – Example retirement scenarios

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Flexible retirement income (or flexi-access drawdown)

You have the option of taking up to a quarter of your pension pot as a cash lump sum and leave the rest invested to provide you with a regular income, and occasional lump sums if required. You can take up to a quarter of your pension pot as tax free cash but the rest may be taxed as income.

It's important you shop around to find the best option for your personal circumstances and income goals. It's a big decision so it's worth comparing what each provider can offer. Pension Wise, part of the Money and Pensions Service is a free and impartial service backed by the government who will help you shop around and make sure that the decisions you're making are the right ones for you.

Important note: The money left invested has the chance to grow but it could go down in value too. If you take out too much or your investment funds don't perform as well as you'd expected, you could run out of money before you die. Make sure you've planned ahead and are comfortable with the level of risk your chosen investments are subject to.

Example:

David has decided to retire. He has a pension pot of £300,000 and has spoken to a financial adviser to fully understand his options and how these could affect his income. He's decided that he would like to take a quarter of his pension pot as tax-free cash for a holiday and treat his daughter to a new car.

That leaves him with £225,000 which he has chosen to leave invested and use to provide a regular income of £1,000 (£12,000 a year) to cover his day-to-day expenses. David is 67, so he is also receiving his State pension which is £9,110 a year.

A '**personal allowance**' is the amount of money you can earn before you have to start paying tax. This is currently £12,500 for most people, including David.

Here's how that breaks down:

David's tax-free cash	£75,000
Value of David's income from his pension pot	£12,000
State pension	£9,110
	£21,110

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Minus the personal allowance	£12,500
Total taxable income	£8,610
Income tax payable	£1,722

David's total taxable income is £8,610 which means he is subject to basic rate tax of 20% on his income from all sources. He will have to pay £1,722 in income tax for the first year.



All figures shown are calculated for the 2020/2021 tax year.